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Systematic Literature Review on Hadith Authentication Between Year 2000 to 2021

*[Tinjauan Literatur Sistemik Berkaitan Pengautentikasian Hadith dari
Tahun 2000 hingga 2021]*

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Keywords:

*systematic review, hadith,
authentication*

ABSTRACT

This article presents the findings of a systematic literature review (SLR) on the topic of hadith authentication from publications indexed by Scopus and Web of Science (WoS) from year 2000 until 2021. The selection of literature was done by searching for articles related to hadith authentication which initially collected 107 articles. This number was reduced to 37 only after the screening process eliminating duplicate studies and those that did not pertain to the theme of this study. The research is carried out in three stages: the first is planning, the second is carrying out the analysis, and the third is reporting the findings. A systematic literature review on this issue is highly intriguing, and it is essential to do so in order to provide a comprehensive overview of the topic and to identify its deficiencies so that it may be improved by other researchers.

Kata Kunci:

*Tinjauan sistematik, hadith,
autentikasi*

ABSTRAK

*Kajian ini membincangkan dapatan Tinjauan Literatur Sistemik berkenaan topik autentikasi hadith daripada penerbitan yang diindeks oleh Scopus dan Web of Sciences (WoS). Pemilihan awal literatur berkaitan autentikasi hadith mengumpulkan 107 buah artikel yang kemudian dikurangkan kepada 37 buah sahaja selepas proses imbasan membuang kajian-kajian yang bertindih serta tidak menepati tema analisis yang dijalankan. Kajian dilaksanakan menerusi tiga tahap; perancangan (*planning*), penganalisan (*analysis*) dan pelaporan dapatan (*reporting findings*). Tinjauan pada isu ini sangat menarik serta penting bagi memberikan gambaran keseluruhan yang komprehensif berkenaan topik autentikasi*

selain mengenalpasti kekurangan dan kelompongan yang boleh diperbaiki dan diisi oleh pengkaji-pengkaji lain.

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1. Introduction

Authentication is defined as the process or activity of establishing the truth, authenticity, and validity of anything. In the context of science of hadith, it refers to the classification of hadith as authentic or falsified (Binbeshr et.al, 2021). Nevertheless, the author believes that classification is the consequence of authentication and not the method itself. Ignoring this authentication procedure might have unfavourable consequences, such as the usage and spread of unauthorized hadiths in the form of fraudulent hadiths (*mawdu'*) or really flimsy hadiths (*daif jiddan*). This has the knock-on effect of exposing society to erroneous ideas, heresy, and superstition in their religious matters (Hayei 2015, Ariffin & Ahmad, 2016). In the last two decades, scholars have given considerable attention to hadith authenticity via their study. They have conducted research in a variety of areas, including the examination of hadith authenticity in classical or contemporary publications as well as an investigation of authentication methods. Therefore, it is deemed crucial to perform a systematic literature review in order to acquire a better knowledge of the study's purpose and scope in regard to hadith authenticity. A systematic literature review is a form of literature highlighting designed to identify, select and evaluate specific articles or documents to answer research questions that have been set (Dewey & Drahot, 2016). According to Xiao and Watson (2017), a systematic literature review helps to assess the validity and quality of the study while revealing its weaknesses, consistency and contradictions. Literature review is considered an important feature in academic studies because it can push the boundary of knowledge beyond its limits.

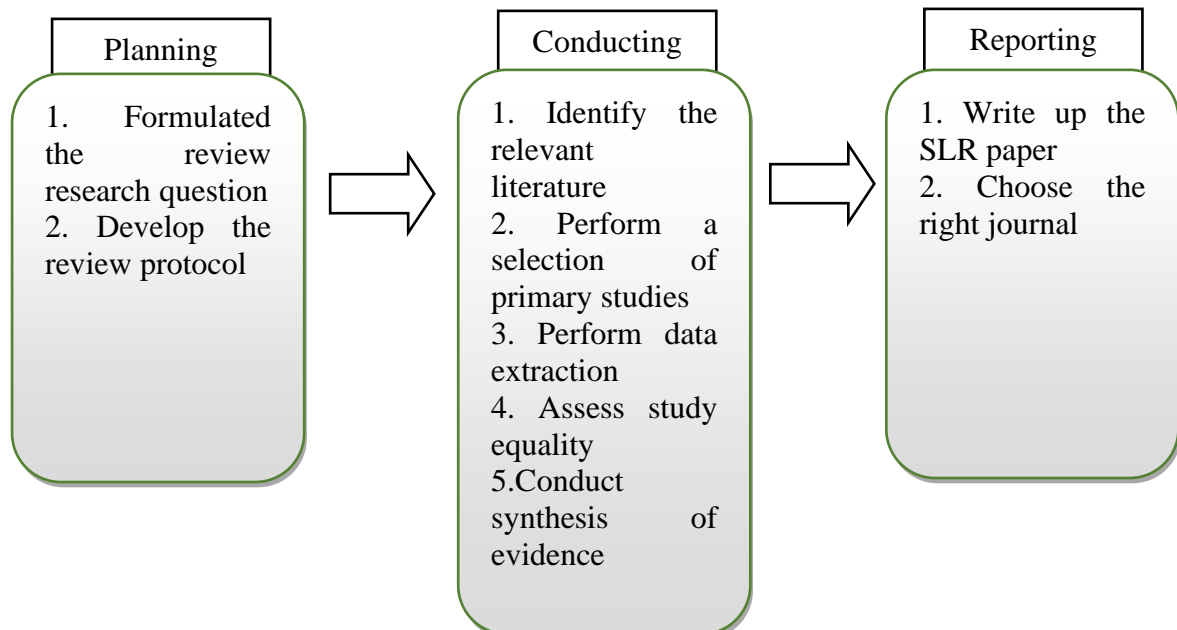
This research compiles hadith authentication publications from top journals indexed by Scopus and Web of Science (WoS). The purpose of limiting the selection of articles from indexed-only journals is to ensure the quality of the selected articles. The initial search returned 107 articles pertaining to hadith authenticity. After a series of screening procedures, however, the number then was cut to 37.

2. Research Methodology

2.1 Methods of Review

This is qualitative descriptive research aimed to identify, evaluate and integrate past studies (Bem, 1995). An effective SLR involved three major stages, namely; planning, conducting and reporting (Kitchenham et.al 2007, Ramdani 2021).

Figure 1. Flow of Systematic Literature Review



2.2 Research Questions

Research questions is important in order to give direction and focus on the review topic (Ramdani, 2021). To draw up research questions PICOC method is utilised, namely;

1. Population: A collection of articles from various journals
2. Intervention: An interesting issue to explore
3. Comparison: Comparison of research results
4. Outcome: Results from research
5. Context: Setting and environment

Based on the PICOC method, research on hadith authentication classified in Table 1.

Table 1. Summary of PICOC

Population	Hadith
Intervention	Authentication, verification, validation, <i>takhrij</i>
Comparison	Not carried out
Outcome	Novelty is further research opportunities
Context	No particular fixed context

Based on PICOC, research questions and objectives were developed as shown in Table 2.

Table 2. Research Questions and Objectives

No	Questions	Objective
1	Which journals show research on hadith authentication?	To identify which journal publish about hadith authentication.
2	Who research about hadith authentication?	To identify researchers who discuss about hadith authentication.
3	What is the research topic?	To explore issues and gaps in past studies

2.3 Search Strategy

To collect studies, search string method is adopted with 'hadith authentication' serves as a primary keyword. This keyword then varied into numerous similar words such as verification, validation and *takhrij* to bring in more relevant studies related to the topic.

The database for conducting related journals includes Scopus, Web of Science (WoS), Researchgate, JSTOR, Emerald and Google Scholar. Time interval also enforced by looking for studies from year 2000 and above only to keep research's novelty.

Table 3. Search Results Based on Hadith Authentication Keywords in Digital Database

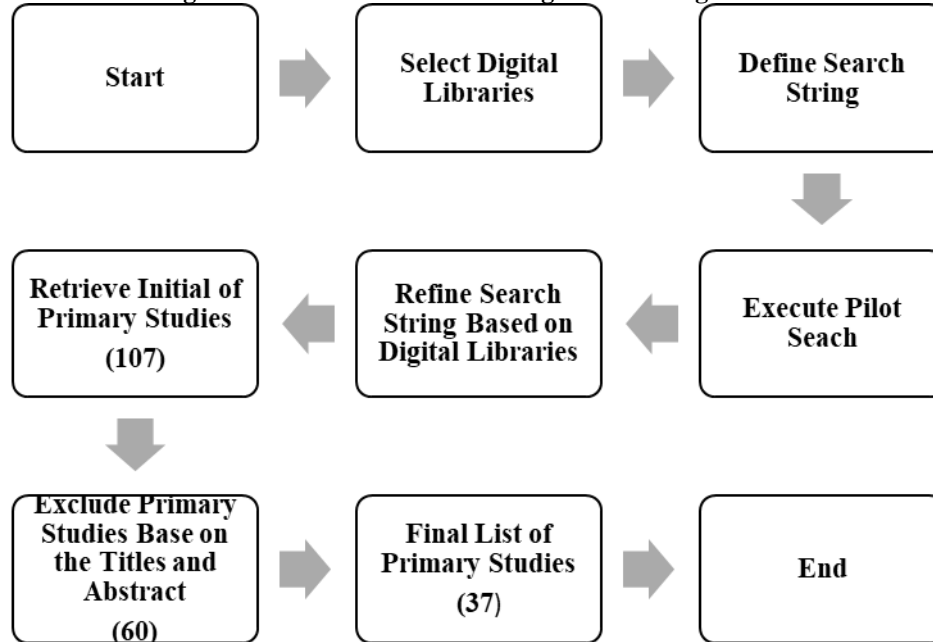
No	Digital Database	Number of Articles
1	Scopus	45
2	Web of Science (WoS)	14
3	Emerald	13
4	JSTOR	1
5	Researchgate	33
6	Google Scholar	1
	Total	107

Based on database distribution shown in Table 3, Scopus is number one database on hadith authentication by 45 articles, followed by Researchgate with 33, Web of Science (WoS) with 14 and Emerald with 13 articles. Jstor database is the least contribution to the topic by only one study.

2.4 Article Selection

Selection of articles are carried out in various stages as shown in Fig. 2.

Figure 2. Process flow of searching and selecting articles



The total number of returned articles is 107. This number then is scanned to make sure they are in accordance with outlined search strategy. After the scanning, 60 articles that was not indexed by Scopus and Web of Science (WoS), published before 2000 or irrelevant to the topic were excluded. Therefore, a total of 37 articles were included in this review.

3. Findings

3.1 Selected Studies

Selected studies with their authors and journals can be referred in Table 4 below:

Table 4. Selected Studies

No	Title	Researchers	Journal
1	Digital Hadith Authentication: Recent Advances, Open Challenges and Future Directions (2020)	Saqib Hakak Amirrudin Kamsin Wazir Zada Khan Abubakar Zakari Muhammad Imran Khadher Ahmad Gulshan Amin Gilka	Transactions on Emerging Telecommunications Technologies
2	The Authentication of Hadith: Ibn Hibban's Introduction to His Sahih (2020)	Bin Muhammad Yusoff M.F	Al-Masaq
3	Hadith Classification Using Machine Learning Techniques According to Its Reliability (2019)	Abdelaal H.M Youness H.A	Romanian Journal of Information Science and Technology
4	Development of a Web Extension for Authentication of Online Hadith Text (2018)	Kabir, M.N Hasan, M.M Rahman, M.A Tao, H	International Journal of Engineering and Technology (UAE)
5	The Use of NAQD hadith Method to Establish Data Validity: A Conceptual Analysis (2018)	Hanani Ismail	Journal of Social Sciences Research



6	Classification of Hadiths Using LVQ based on VSM Coonsidering Words Order (2016)	Mohamed Ghanem Abdelaaziz Mouloudi Mohammed Mourschid	International Journal of Computer Applications
7	Towards Innovative System for Hadith Isnad Processing (2014)	Moath M. Najeeb	International Journal of Computer Applications
8	Research Methodology of Hukum (Legal Ruling) and Fatwa (Edict): The Importance of Hadith Takhrij (Verification and Authentication) (2012)	Jawiah Dakir Faisal Ahmad Shah Fachrul Levy	Australian Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences
9	Fuzzy Expert System in Determining Hadith Validity (2008)	Ghazizadeh M Zahedi M Kahani M Bidgoli B.M	Advances in Computer and Information Sciences and Engineering
10	Digital hadith authentication: A literature review and analysis (2018)	Luthfi E.T Suryana N Basari A.H.	Journal of Theoretical and Applied Information Technology
11	Assessing Islamic information quality on the internet: A case of information about Hadith (2015)	Abdul Karim N. Hazmi N.R	Malaysian Journal of Library and Information Science
12	Hadith Data Mining And Classification: A Comparative Analysis (2016)	Mohammad Arshi Saloot, Norisma Idris, Rohana Mahmud, Salinah Ja'afar, Dirk Thorleuchter, Abdullah Gani.	Artificial Intelligence Review
13	A Systematic Review on Hadith Authentication and Classification Methods (2021)	Farid Binbeshr, Amirrudin Kamsin, Manal Mohammed	ACM Transactions on Asian and Low-Resource Language Information Processing
14	Action research in hadith literacy: A reflection of hadith learning in the digital age (2020)	Tedi Supriyadi Julia J Ani Nur Aeni Elan Sumarna	International Journal of Learning, Teaching and Educational Research
15	The convenience of takhrij al-hadith through ICT apps: An exploratory analysis on selected hadith website and mobile apps (2018)	Ishak Hj Suliaman Zulkipli S.N Muhamad Ramlan A.N. Anas N. Ahmat A.C. Aziz N.H. Zaki Yaakob M.A	International Journal of Civil Engineering and Technology (
16	A critical analysis of prophetic narrations mentioned in KAFI JAKIM's'Aqidah textbooks (2018)	Alhadri A.L Ramle M.R.	Journal of Social Sciences Research
17	Application of Takhrij Al-Hadith in academic writing in Malaysia (2012)	Othman F.M Ismail A.M. Majid L.A. Ibrahim M Nazri M.A. Hussin H Mohamad S	Journal of Applied Sciences Research



		Nazri N.F.Z. Hassan H	
18	The methodological approach to sanad and text authenticity relationship in the context of hidden and outlandish content about verification of hadith (2015)	Sezai Engin	Journal Of Sakarya University Faculty Of Theology
19	The Place And Importance Of The Application In The Critical Edition Process: Three Memories From Shaykh Shuaib Al Arna'ut (2021)	Ahmed Urkmez	BILIMNAME
20	Reasons To Prefer Sanad Criticism For Hadith Identification (2021)	Murat Kaya	BILIMNAME
21	Some Guidelines for Translating and Interpreting the Hadiths and Frequently Encountered Mistakes (2021)	Mehmed Ali Klagan	Journal Of Sakarya University Faculty Of Theology
22	The Affect of Understanding in the Authentication Process of Narrations (2018)	Salih Kesgin	Journal Of Academic Research In Religious Sciences
23	Fabricated and shia malay translated hadith as negative fuzzy logic ranking indicator on malay information retrieval (2020)	Rodzman S.B Hasbullah S Ismail N.K Rahman N.A Nor Z.M Noor A.Y.M	ASM Science Journal
24	A novel classification to categorise original hadith detection techniques (2020)	Alaba Ayotunde Fadele Amirrudin Kamsin Khadher Ahmad Hamid H	International Journal of Information Technology
25	Al-Jarh Wa Al-Ta'dil (Criticism and Praise): It's significant in the science of hadith (2015)	Ali M.A.M Ibrahim M.N Usman A.H Nazri M.A Kadir M.N.A	Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences
26	Ibn Hajar's critique of lenient in hadith upon the Muslim transmitters: A study on 'Abdullah b. Abi Salih (d. 130/744) (2014)	Wan Kamal Nadzif W.J. Noor Aileen I	Global Journal of al-Thaqafah
27	The canonization of Ibn Mâjah: Authenticity vs. utility in the formation of the Sunni Hadîth canon (2011)	Jonathan AC Brown	Revue des Mondes Musulmans et de la Mediterranee
28	Women and hadith transmission: Prolific role of Aisha in validation and impugment of prophetic traditions (2021)	Mehfooz M	Al-Bayan



29	Muslim Scholars' Contribution in Hadith Authentication (2015)	Israr Ahmad Khan	Asian Journal of International Law
30	Linguistic Features Evaluation For Hadith Authenticity Through Automatic Machine Learning (2021)	Emad Mohamed Raheem Sarwar	Digital Scholarship in the Humanities
31	A novel Hadith authentication mobile system in Arabic to Malay language translation for android and iOS Phones (2021)	Alaba Ayotunde Fadele Amirrudin Kamsin Khadher Ahmad Rasheed Abubakar	International Journal of Information Technology
32	Nāṣiruddīn al-Albānī on Muslim's Ṣaḥīḥ: A Critical Study of His Method (2004)	Kamaruddin Amin	Islamic Law and Society
33	The Principles of Hadith Criticism in the Writings of al-Shāfi'ī and Muslim (2017)	Belal Abu-Alabbas	Islamic Law and Society
34	Evolution in the Canonical Sunni Ḥadīth Body of Literature and the Concept of an Authentic Ḥadīth During the Formative Period of Islamic Thought as Based on Recent Western Scholarship (2009)	Adis Dudcrija	Arab Law Quarterly
35	How We Know Early Ḥadīth Critics Did Matn Criticism and Why It's so Hard to Find (2008)	Jonathan AC Brown	Islamic Law and Society
36	The Rules of Matn Criticism: There Are No Rules (2018)	Jonathan AC Brown	Islamic Law and Society
37	Detection of falsified information using text similarity techniques : A review (2018)	Ali Ebrahimi Maizatul Akmar Ismail Salinah Ja'afar Ishak Hj Suliaman Mohammad Arshi Saloot	International Journal of Engineering and Technology

The review identifies articles related to hadith authentication scattered in 28 different journals with Brill Academic Publishers dominated the number of journals with 3, followed by Taylor and Francis Ltd, INSInet Publications and Springer Netherlands with 2 journals respectively. Table 5 detailing the journals and their publishers.

Table 5. List of Journal and Publisher

No	Journal	Publisher
1	Transactions on Emerging Telecommunications Technologies	John Wiley and Sons Ltd
2	Al-Masaq	Taylor and Francis Ltd
3	International Journal of Computer Applications	
4	Romanian Journal of Information Science and Technology	Editura Academiei Romane
5	International Journal of Engineering and Technology (UAE)	Science Publishing Corporation

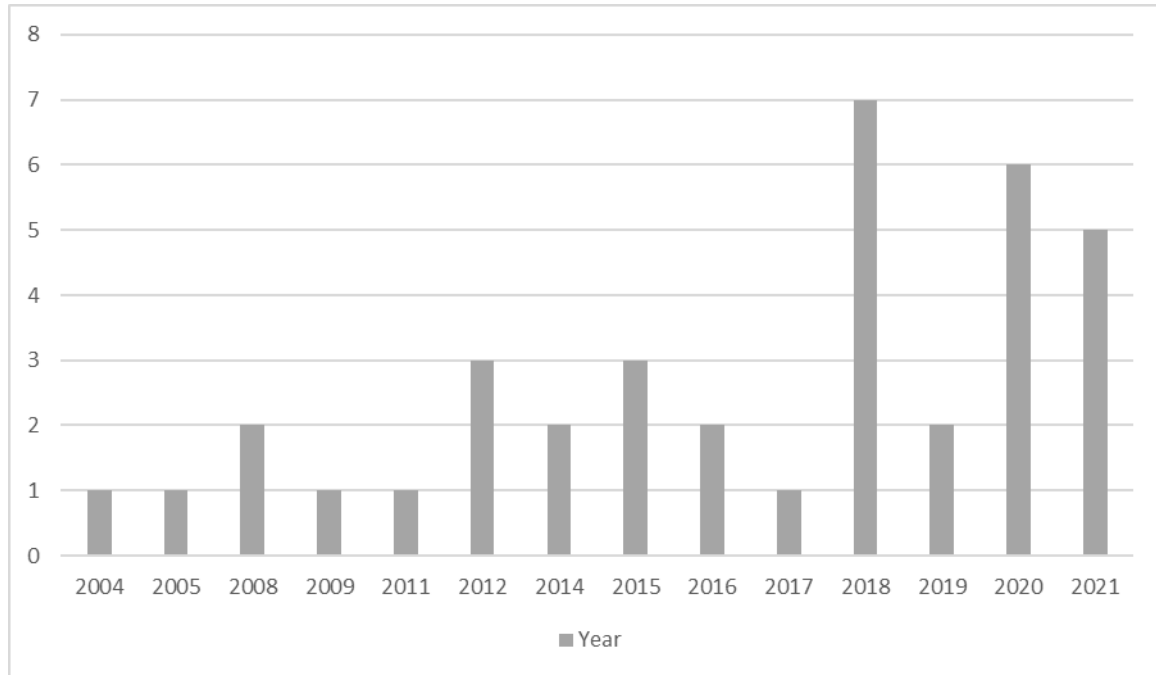


		Inc
6	The Journal of Social Sciences Research	Academic Research Publishing Group
7	Australian Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences	INSInet Publications
8	Journal of Applied Science Research	
9	Advances in Computer and Information Sciences and Engineering	Springer Netherlands
10	Artificial Intelligence Review	
11	Journal of Theoretical and Applied Information Technology	Little Lion Scientific
12	Malaysian Journal of Library and Information Science	Faculty of Computer Science and Information Technology, University of Malaya
13	ACM Transactions on Asian and Low-Resource Language Information Processing	Association for Computing Machinery
14	International Journal of Learning, Teaching and Educational Research	Society for Research and Knowledge Management
15	International Journal of Civil Engineering and Technology	IAEME Publication
16	Journal Of Sakarya University Faculty Of Theology	Sakarya Universitesi Ilahiyat Fakultesi Dergisi
17	BILIMNAME	Ilahiyat Bilimleri Arastirma Vakfi
18	Journal Of Academic Research In Religious Sciences	Dinbilimleri Akad Arastirma Merkezi
19	ASM Science Journal	Akademi Sains Malaysia
20	International Journal of Information Technology	World Scientific Publication Co Pte Ltd
21	Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences	Mediterranean Center of Social and Educational research
22	Global Journal of al-Thaqafah	Kolej Universiti Islam Sultan Azlan Shah
23	Revue des Mondes Musulmans et de la Mediterranee	Edisud Publishers
24	al-Bayan	Brill Academic Publishers
25	Islamic Law and Society	
26	Arab Law Quarterly	
27	Asian Journal of International Law	Cambridge Univ Press
28	Digital Scholarship in the Humanities	Oxford Univ Press

In term of publication frequencies according to journal and year of publication, as can see on Table 6, Journal Islamic Law and Society excelled others with 4 articles. On the other hand, other journals recorded an averaging 1 or 2 articles regarding hadith authentication.

Table 6. Publication Frequencies by Journal and Year of Publication

No	List	Tahun/Frekuensi														Total
		2004	2005	2008	2009	2011	2012	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
1	Transactions on Emerging Telecommunications Techn.														1	1
2	al-Masaq														1	1



Systematic review must be performed with meticulous steps and rigorous procedures to warrant a highest quality of review (Okoli & Schabram, 2010). Thus, in this review only articles indexed by Scopus dan Web of Science (WoS) selected to be analysed. Table 7 shows category of journals in term of their quartile value, H-index and Jurnal Citation Indicator (JCI).

Table 7. Journal categories in scimagojr/Clarivate

No	Journal	Category
1	Transactions on Emerging Telecommunications Technologies	Q2
2	Al-Masaq	Q1
3	Romanian Journal of Information Science and Technology	Q3
4	International Journal of Engineering and Technology (UAE)	Q4
5	The Journal of Social Sciences Research	Q3
6	International Journal of Computer Applications	Q4
7	Australian Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences	Q4
8	Advances in Computer and Information Sciences and Engineering	H-9
9	Journal of Theoretical and Applied Information Technology	Q4
10	Malaysian Journal of Library and Information Science	Q2
11	Artificial Intelligence Review	Q1
12	ACM Transactions on Asian and Low-Resource Language Information Processing	Q3
13	International Journal of Learning, Teaching and Educational Research	Q4
14	International Journal of Civil Engineering and Technology	Q3
15	Journal of Applied Science Research	Q4
16	Journal Of Sakarya University Faculty Of Theology	JCI 0.29
17	BILIMNAME	JCI 0.24
18	Journal Of Academic Research In Religious Sciences	JCI 0.14
19	ASM Science Journal	Q4
20	International Journal of Information Technology	Q2
21	Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences	Q3
22	Global Journal of al-Thaqafah	Q4
23	Revue des Mondes Musulmans et de la Mediterranee	Q2
24	al-Bayan	Q3
25	Asian Journal of International Law	Q2



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26	Digital Scholarship in the Humanities	Q3
27	Islamic Law and Society	Q4
28	Arab Law Quarterly	Q3

It is discovered that only 2 journals rated Q1 (al-Masaq dan Artificial Intelligence Review), 5 journals rated Q2, 8 journals at Q3 and 9 rated Q4. While 3 journals indexed in Web of Science (WoS) recorded Jurnal Citation Indicator (JCI) score of 0.29, 0.24 and 0.14 respectively.

3.2 Researchers

This systematic review intended to identify researchers who are active in the field of hadith authentication. Total number of 89 researchers were identified with Amiruddin Kamsin topped the list with 4 articles published followed closely by Jonathan AC Brown and Khader Ahmad each with 3 publications. Table 8 shows in detail.

Table 8. Researchers and Number of Publication

No	Reseacher	No of Publication
1	Abdelaal H.M	1
2	Abdelaaziz Mouloudi	1
3	Abdul Karim	1
4	Abdullah Gani	1
5	Abubakar Zakari	1
6	Adis Dudcrija	1
7	Ahmat A.C	1
8	Ahmed Urkmez	1
9	Alaba Ayotunde Fadele	2
10	Alhadri A.L	1
11	Ali Ebrahimi	1
12	Ali M.A.M	1
13	Amirrudin Kamsin	4
14	Anas N.	1
15	Ani Nur Aeni	1
16	Aziz N.H	1
17	Basari A.H	1
18	Belal Abu-Alabbas	1
19	Bidgoli B.M	1
20	Bin Muhammad Yusoff M.F	1
21	Dirk Thorleuchter	1
22	Elan Sumarna	1
23	Emad Mohamed	1
24	Faisal Ahmad Shah	1
25	Fachrul Levy	1
26	Farid Binbeshr	1
27	Ghazizadeh M	1
28	Gulshan Amin Gilka	1
29	Hamid H	1
30	Hanani Ismail	1
31	Hasan, M.M	1
32	Hasbullah S	1
33	Hassan H	1
34	Hazmi N.R	1
35	Hussin H	1
36	Ibrahim M	1
37	Ibrahim M.N	1
38	Ishak Hj Suliaman	2
39	Ismail A.M	1



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40	Ismail N.K	1
41	Israr Ahmad Khan	1
42	Jawiah Dakir	1
43	Jonathan AC Brown	3
44	Julia J	1
45	Kabir, M.N	1
46	Kadir M.N.A	1
47	Kahani M	1
48	Kamaruddin Amin	1
49	Khadher Ahmad	3
50	Luthfi E.T	1
51	Maizatul Akmar	1
52	Majid L.A.	1
53	Manal Mohammed	1
54	Mehfooz M	1
55	Mehmed Ali Klagan	1
56	Moath M. Najeeb	1
57	Mohamad S	1
58	Mohammad Arshi Saloot	2
59	Mohamed Ghanem	1
60	Mohammed Mourschid	1
61	Muhamad Ramlan A.N	1
62	Muhammad Imran	1
63	Murat Kaya	1
64	Nazri M.A	2
65	Noor Aileen I	1
66	Noor A.Y.M	1
67	Norisma Idris	1
68	Nor Z.M	1
69	Othman F.M	1
70	Raheem Sarwar	1
71	Rahman M.A	1
72	Rahman N.A	1
73	Ramle M.R	1
74	Rasheed Abubakar	1
75	Rodzman S.B	1
76	Rohana Mahmud	1
77	Salih Kesgin	1
78	Salinah Ja'afar	2
79	Saqib Hakak	1
80	Sezai Engin	1
81	Suryana N	1
82	Tao, H	1
83	Tedi Supriyadi	1
84	Usman A.H	1
85	Wazir Zada Khan	1
86	Wan Kamal Nadzif	1
87	Youness A.H	1
88	Zaki Yaakob M.A	1
89	Zulkipli S.N	1

3.3 Research Topic

The review classified research topic into six sections; digital authentication, scholar's methodology, concept of *takhrij*, hadith literacy, conventional authentication and lastly, history and development. These main topics were further divided into several specific sub-topic as shown in Table 9.

Table 9. Article Classification by Topic, Sub-topic and Author

Topic	Sub-topic	Author
Digital Hadith Authentication	General Discussion	• Saqib et.al (2020)
	Classification Methods	• Abdelaal H.M & Youness H.A (2016)
		• Ghanem et.al (2016)
		• Mohammad Arshi et.al (2016)
System Development	• Alaba Ayotunde Fadele et.al (2020)	
	• Kabir et.al (2018)	
	• Moath (2014)	
	• Ghazizadeh et.al (2008)	
Literature Review	• Rodzman et.al (2020)	
	• Emad Mohamed & Raheem Sarwar (2021)	
	• Alaba Ayotunde Fadele et.al (2020)	
Content Authentication	• Luthfi E.T (2018)	
	• Farid Binbeshr et.al (2018)	
Scholar's Methodology	• Abdul Karim N & Hazmi N.R (2005)	
Takhrij Concept	General Discussion	• Bin Muhammad Yusoff M.F (2020)
	Information and Communication Technology (ICT)	• Ahmed Urkmez (2021)
		• Wan Kamal Nadzif W.J. & Noor Aileen I (2014)
	Academic Writing	• Jonathan AC Brown (2011)
		• Mehfooz (2021)
		• Israr Ahmad Khan (2015)
		• Kamaruddin Amin (2004)
	Hadith Literacy	• Belal Abu-Alabbas (2017)
• Jawiah et.al (2012)		
Conventional Authentication	Information and Communication Technology (ICT)	• Ishak Suliaman et.al (2018)
	Academic Writing	• Othman F.M (2012)
Hadith	Content Authentication	• Tedi Supriyadi et.al (2020)
	Sanad Examination	• Alhadri A. & Ramle M.R.(2018)
		• Murat Kaya (2021)
	Matan Criticism	• Ali et.al (2015)
		• Jonathan AC Brown (2008)
Translation	• Jonathan AC Brown (2012)	
	• Ali Ebrahimi et.al (2018)	
General / Conceptual Discussion	• Mehmed Ali Klagan (2019)	
	• Hanani (2018)	
	• Sezai Engin(2015)	
History and Development	• Salih Kesgin (2018)	
	• Adis Dudcrija (2009)	

4. Conclusion

This systematic literature review analysis conducted from article journals indexed in Scopus and Web of Science (WoS) has gathered 37 studies discussing various topics and sub-topics on hadith authentication. The review also shows there is considerable attention given by researchers to the topic of hadith authentication in the span of last two decades especially on the aspect of digital authentication. This review however had several



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limitations such as only focusing on journals indexed by Scopus and Web of Science (WoS). In addition, article searching in this review was conducted on digital medium only neglected manual technique. Relatively, a comprehensive and quality study on hadith authentication is still limited in number compared to other discipline and area of study. Thus, researchers are recommended to investigate various features to explore further directions on this topic.

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